## SILIKAL® R 54 resin

#### Reactive, medium-viscosity primer for cement substrates



SILIKAL® R 54 resin is a medium-viscosity, transparent, solvent-free 2-component methacrylic resin with good penetration properties and optimised bonding on damp concrete.

#### **Application**

SILIKAL® R 54 resin is used as an adherent primer on concrete and cement substrates.

#### **Advice on application**

Once the substrate has been inspected, it normally needs to be pre-treated. As a minimum requirement a pull-off strength of 25 N/mm² is needed. The substrate has to be sound a free of latainance.

The necessary quantity of hardener must be adjusted in light of the temperature of the building. For the exact quantities, please refer to the table "Hardener dosages".

You must not dose less than the given quantity of hardening powder, as this will jeopardize the curing process. You must also avoid overdosing the hardening powder, as this can likewise lead to serious curing problems.

If the pot life, within which good penetration of the substrate is guaranteed, is to be observed, appropriate batch quantities should be estimated. The material must be applied as soon as the hardening powder has finished dissolving in the resin components.

SILIKAL® R 54 resin must be applied evenly without leaving puddles by means of a paint roller or brush. If rubber blades are used, the surface must always be rolled with a paint roller afterwards. Matt and heavily absorbent patches must be reprimed wet in wet before hardening until the pores are closed up. If SILIKAL® RE 54 resin should be used on a damp concrete 0.3 wht-% SILIKAL® Additive M (calculated on the amount of resin) has to be added. SILIKAL® Additive M has to be added right before application. On top of the substrate a liquid film of water is not allowed.

On damp concrete to priming layers are recommended. Do not sprinkle this fist layer. The second layer could be sprinkled loosely into the fresh coat.

Resin consumption is about 0.4 kg/m<sup>2</sup>.

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SILIKAL® Filler QS 0.7 – 1.2 mm can be sprinkled loosely into the fresh primer coat.

SILIKAL® R 54 resin must be completely cured before any further coat is applied.

#### Guideline recipe and batch quantities

| Item | Component                 | Guideline recipe<br>(% by weight) | Comments                                     | Batch for<br>10 litre bucket |           |
|------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------|
| 1    | SILIKAL® R 54 resin       | 100 %                             |  | 10 kg                        | 10 litres |
|      | Total:                    | 100 %                             | Average consumption:<br>400 g/m <sup>2</sup> | 10 kg                        | 10 litres |
| 2    | SILIKAL® Hardening Powder | 1 – 3.5 % related to item 1       | See "Hardener dosages" table for quantities  | 100 – 350 g                  |           |

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#### Characteristics of R 54 as delivered

| Property  | Measuring method     | Approx. value          |
|---|----------------------|------------------------|
| Flow time at +20 °C, 6 mm cup                           | EN ISO 2431          | 34 – 40 sec.           |
| Density D <sub>4</sub> <sup>20</sup>                    | DIN 51 757           | 0.98 g/cm <sup>3</sup> |
| Flash point   | DIN 51 755           | +10 °C                 |
| Pot life at +20 °C (100 g, 1.5 % pbw. hardening powder) | approx. 10 – 12 min. |                        |
| Application temperature                                 | +5 °C to             | +30 °C                 |

#### Characteristics of R 54 in the hardened state

| Property                  | Measuring method | Approx. value   |  |
|---------------------------|------------------|---|--|
| Density                   | DIN 53 479       | 1.16 g/cm <sup>3</sup>  |  |
| Ultimate elongation       | DIN 53 455       | 7 %   |  |
| Shore-D                   | DIN 53 505       | 70 – 80 units   |  |
| Water absorption, 4 days  | DIN 53 495       | 150 mg (50 · 50 · 4 mm)   |  |
| Water vapour permeability | DIN 53 122       | $1.05 \cdot 10^{-11} \text{ g/cm} \cdot \text{h} \cdot \text{Pa}$ |  |

### Hardener dosages

| Temperature | Hardening powder % pbw. * | Pot life approx. min. | Hardening time approx. min. |
|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| +5 °C       | 2.5                       | 14 – 16               | 50 – 60                     |
| +10 °C      | 2.0                       | 12 – 14               | 45 – 55                     |
| +15 °C      | 2.0                       | 10 – 12               | 40 – 50                     |
| +20 °C      | 1.5                       | 10 – 12               | 35 – 45                     |
| +25 °C      | 1.5                       | 8 – 10                | 30 – 40                     |
| +30 °C      | 1.0                       | 8 – 10                | 30 – 40                     |

 $<sup>^{\</sup>ast}~$  The quantity of hardening powder is always related to the quantity of resin.

# Hardener dosage in presence of 0.3 wht-% of Silikal® Additive M on top of a damp concrete

| Temperature | Hardening powder % pbw. * | Pot life approx. min. | Hardening time approx. min. |  |
|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| +5 °C       | 3.5                       | 14 – 16               | 50 – 60                     |  |
| +10 °C      | 3.0                       | 12 – 14               | 45 – 55                     |  |
| +15 °C      | 3.0                       | 10 – 12               | 40 – 50                     |  |
| +20 °C      | 2.5                       | 10 – 12               | 35 – 45                     |  |
| +25 °C      | 2.5                       | 8 – 10                | 30 – 40                     |  |
| +30 °C      | 2.0                       | 8 – 10                | 30 – 40                     |  |

<sup>\*</sup> The quantity of hardening powder is always related to the quantity of resin.

To For further information, please refer to the separate product information sheet "SILIKAL® Hardening Powder".

| Other applicable documents           | Data sheet                | Page      |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| SILIKAL® Additive M                  | SILIKAL® Additive M       | 79        |
| SILIKAL® Hardening Powder            | SILIKAL® Hardening Powder | 86 – 87   |
| General processing information       | AVH                       | 89 – 92   |
| The substrate                        | DUG                       | 93 – 95   |
| Information on safety and protection | SUS                       | 102 – 103 |
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To further information, please refer to the separate product information sheet "SILIKAL® Hardening Powder".